

Eleventh BIENNIAL

California Student Survey of

Drug, Alcohol, & Tobacco Use

2005-06: Appendix of Tables

Spring 2008

**California Attorney General's Office
Crime and Violence Prevention Center**

**Prepared by WestEd
Gregory Austin & Rodney Skager**

ELEVENTH BIENNIAL



California Student Survey 2005-06

Drug, Alcohol, and Tobacco Use in Grades 7, 9 & 11:

Appendix of Tables

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and
Rodney Skager, Ph.D.

Jointly sponsored by
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I. SAMPLE CHARACTERISTICS

TABLE 1
School and Student Sample Characteristics

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	1999-00	2001-02	2003-04	2005-06	1999-00	2001-02	2003-04	2005-06	1999-00	2001-02	2003-04	2005-06
Schools (N)	44	51	47	50	64	56	52	53	72	64	65	63
Total Students (N)	3,935	3,018	4,363	3,791	4,384	2,489	2,792	3,143	4,458	2,731	3,196	3,704
Males (%)	46.7	45.0	45.0	47.5	49.7	45.7	45.5	45.8	49.1	45.9	45.5	48.3
Females (%)	53.3	55.0	55.0	52.5	50.3	54.3	54.5	54.2	50.9	54.1	54.5	51.7
White (%)	31.3	26.4	25.1	21.5	39.1	32.3	29.3	25.4	40.8	36.9	34.2	29.3
Hispanic (%)	30.3	30.4	33.0	32.1	29.1	30.6	33.7	38.2	29.5	30.2	32.2	35.0
Black (%)	7.8	7.3	5.2	6.9	4.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	5.5	4.7	6.7	7.4
Asian (%)	6.7	9.7	8.4	12.6	9.3	11.9	8.6	11.5	9.3	12.2	9.6	11.9
American Indian (%)	1.7	2.3	2.5	3.6	0.8	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.8
Mixed (%)	10.7	11.8	13.8	13.0	11.1	11.0	14.1	11.8	9.4	10.1	11.7	11.1
Other (%)	11.5	12.1	11.9	10.3	6.1	6.1	6.6	6.1	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.6

TABLE 2
Sample Race/Ethnicity

	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2001-02	2003-04	2005-06	2001-02	2003-04	2005-06	2001-02	2003-04	2005-06
How do you describe yourself?									
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.5	7.0	6.0	3.7	4.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.8
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.1
Asian or Asian American	9.3	8.4	12.8	11.1	9.4	10.1	12.9	10.9	11.0
Black or African American (non-Hispanic)	9.3	8.8	10.5	9.4	10.6	9.8	8.6	10.2	11.5
Hispanic or Latino/Latina	40.0	47.3	44.0	42.7	47.4	50.6	38.9	46.2	45.6
White (Caucasian/non-Hispanic)	31.3	27.5	24.1	34.7	29.4	27.6	38.4	33.5	30.7
Other	17.5	16.3	13.7	8.8	10.8	8.8	7.5	6.4	8.1
If Asian or Pacific Islander Subgroup									
Asian Indian	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.7
Cambodian	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.4	2.3	1.8	0.5
Chinese	3.9	3.2	5.2	3.8	3.3	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.8
Filipino	3.0	4.3	3.7	4.2	5.2	3.7	4.2	4.8	3.8
Japanese	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8
Korean	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5
Laotian	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.3
Vietnamese	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.7
Pacific Islander	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7
Other Asian	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.4	2.2
If Hispanic Subgroup									
Central American	4.1	6.4	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.2	3.0	6.2	5.6
South American	2.9	3.2	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.9
Cuban	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5
Mexican	36.1	39.4	38.0	35.5	38.1	42.8	34.1	37.1	38.9
Puerto Rican	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.8
Other Hispanic	5.6	6.0	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.5	4.2	3.5

II. PREVALENCE AND PATTERNS TO ATOD USE

TABLE 3

Lifetime Use Frequency of Alcohol, Tobacco and Marijuana, since 1999¹

Drug	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)
Cigarettes, puff	23.5	18.8	16.9	17.5	41.4	40.9	34.7	31.5	58.0	55.7	45.5	42.2
1 time	—	—	10.8	9.4	—	—	15.1	13.0	—	—	14.8	11.2
2 to 3 times	—	—	3.0	4.0	—	—	7.6	6.8	—	—	9.6	10.0
4 or more times	—	—	3.1	4.1	—	—	12.1	11.7	—	—	21.0	21.1
Cigarettes, whole	9.4	6.9	5.8	7.5	23.9	20.7	18.2	16.0	41.4	35.7	28.2	28.0
1 time	—	—	2.8	3.3	—	—	5.2	3.9	—	—	5.5	5.1
2 to 3 times	—	—	1.0	2.1	—	—	4.0	4.1	—	—	6.1	5.9
4 or more times	—	—	1.9	2.1	—	—	9.0	8.0	—	—	16.6	17.0
Smokeless tobacco	2.8	2.4	1.7	2.7	5.7	4.8	4.4	5.2	12.4	8.6	8.0	8.3
1 time	—	—	1.1	1.7	—	—	2.4	2.4	—	—	3.1	2.6
2 to 3 times	—	—	0.4	0.7	—	—	0.8	1.4	—	—	1.5	1.8
4 or more times	—	—	0.3	0.4	—	—	1.2	1.4	—	—	3.3	3.9
Alcohol, drink ^a	24.5	21.4	16.1	17.9	49.9	48.2	42.0	40.9	70.4	65.3	63.2	61.9
1 time	—	—	7.9	7.5	—	—	11.5	10.5	—	—	8.8	8.3
2 to 3 times	—	—	4.7	5.2	—	—	10.0	11.5	—	—	12.1	12.8
4 or more times	—	—	3.5	5.2	—	—	20.5	18.9	—	—	42.3	40.7
Marijuana	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.9	23.8	24.1	22.8	22.3	44.9	44.0	38.7	38.2
1 time	—	—	3.6	3.3	—	—	6.0	5.4	—	—	5.9	6.2
2 to 3 times	—	—	2.5	2.1	—	—	4.0	5.2	—	—	6.8	7.7
4 or more times	—	—	2.2	2.5	—	—	12.8	11.7	—	—	26.0	24.3

^a1999, changed to ask about a "full drink"; previously just asked about alcohol unqualified.

¹ HS 23-27, MS 19-23: "During your life, how many times have you used or tried..."

TABLE 4
Lifetime Use Frequency of Other Drugs, since 1999²

Drug	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)
Drugs except marijuana	—	—	9.7	12.3	—	—	14.6	19.3	—	—	20.7	25.9
Inhalants ^a	5.6	6.3	6.0	7.8	8.0	9.4	8.7	10.2	13.8	12.6	8.9	9.5
1 time	—	—	2.8	3.4	—	—	3.1	3.3	—	—	2.3	3.1
2 to 3 times	—	—	1.7	2.3	—	—	2.5	3.1	—	—	3.0	2.3
4 or more times	—	—	1.4	2.1	—	—	3.1	3.8	—	—	3.5	4.1
Cocaine/crack	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	9.4	9.2	7.6	7.3
1 time	—	—	1.1	1.5	—	—	1.1	1.5	—	—	2.2	2.3
2 to 3 times	—	—	0.5	0.4	—	—	1.0	1.2	—	—	2.2	1.8
4 or more times	—	—	0.4	0.7	—	—	1.9	1.4	—	—	3.2	3.2
Methamphetamine ^b	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.3	4.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	9.0	9.0	7.6	7.0
1 time	—	—	1.3	1.1	—	—	1.3	1.1	—	—	1.6	2.0
2 to 3 times	—	—	0.5	0.8	—	—	0.9	1.4	—	—	2.0	1.0
4 or more times	—	—	0.2	0.4	—	—	1.4	1.1	—	—	4.0	4.0
LSD / Psychedelics	1.2	2.0	1.7	2.0	5.7	3.9	2.9	3.2	11.9	10.3	5.5	4.4
1 time	—	—	0.9	1.4	—	—	1.3	1.2	—	—	1.7	1.5
2 to 3 times	—	—	0.5	0.2	—	—	0.9	1.0	—	—	1.9	1.2
4 or more times	—	—	0.3	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.0	—	—	1.9	1.7
Ecstasy	—	2.1	1.2	1.1	—	5.6	3.0	3.7	—	10.8	6.3	5.8
1 time	—	—	0.6	0.7	—	—	1.4	1.5	—	—	2.7	2.4
2 to 3 times	—	—	0.4	0.2	—	—	0.9	1.1	—	—	1.8	1.8
4 or more times	—	—	0.2	0.2	—	—	0.7	1.1	—	—	1.8	1.5
Prescription Painkillers	—	—	—	4.4	—	—	—	9.1	—	—	—	15.1
1 time	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	3.8
2 to 3 times	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	2.8	—	—	—	3.8
4 or more times	—	—	—	1.4	—	—	—	3.7	—	—	—	7.5
Heroin	—	—	—	—	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.8	1.9
1 time	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.1	—	—	1.1	0.5
2 to 3 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.9	—	—	0.6	0.6
4 or more times	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	1.0	0.8
Other illegal drug ^c	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.5	6.3	7.8	6.7	5.7	11.3	12.8	10.3	8.1
1 time	—	—	1.6	1.1	—	—	2.3	2.3	—	—	3.0	2.7
2 to 3 times	—	—	0.8	0.7	—	—	1.9	1.5	—	—	2.7	2.2
4 or more times	—	—	0.5	0.7	—	—	2.5	2.0	—	—	4.6	3.2
Any illegal drug	13.7	14.3	14.1	15.9	28.8	30.7	27.2	30.0	48.9	47.4	42.7	45.0
No AOD use	71.7	74.0	76.9	75.0	45.9	47.9	52.9	52.7	25.8	31.6	33.1	32.8
Any AOD use	28.3	25.9	23.1	25.0	54.1	52.1	47.1	47.3	74.2	68.4	66.9	67.2

^aIn 1999, did not provide examples of types.

^bOr any amphetamines. ^cPrior to 1999 read "any other drug not mentioned above."

² HS 28-35, MS 24-30: "During your life, how many times have you used or tried..."

TABLE 5
Substance Use in Past Six Months, Grade 7, since 1991³

Substance	1991-92 (%)	1993-94 (%)	1995-96 (%)	1997-98 (%)	1999-00 ^h (%)	2001-02 ^h (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
Beer	41.1	39.4	37.1	35.0	21.8	19.1	16.7	18.5
Wine	41.1	41.8	40.3	36.4	26.1	20.7	18.0	16.1
Spirits (liquor)	19.5	22.0	19.9	19.0	13.8	10.3	10.8	11.6
Marijuana ^a	7.7	11.1	10.9	11.2	8.9	7.2	6.1	7.3
Methamphetamine ^b	2.0	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0
Metabene	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	1.1	1.2
Cocaine	2.9	2.8	1.8	3.1	2.6	1.8	2.5	3.0
Inhalants ^c	12.5	16.5	15.6	18.3	9.3	6.8	7.6	8.8
LSD or other psychedelics ^d	2.2	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.9	1.6
Ecstasy	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	1.3	1.3
Poly drug use ^e	6.4	7.4	8.1	8.2	4.0	3.1	2.9	3.8
Aggregated Categories ^f								
Any AOD use	55.7	56.4	55.5	52.9	38.2	32.6	30.4	30.4
Any Alcohol	53.2	53.1	50.3	47.2	34.6	29.3	26.3	26.7
Alcohol only	35.6	31.9	29.3	25.7	20.0	19.0	17.3	16.1
Any drug ^g	20.2	24.6	26.2	27.2	18.2	13.6	13.1	14.3
Drug other than marijuana	—	—	—	—	13.4	9.5	10.3	11.4
No AOD use	44.3	43.6	44.5	47.1	61.8	67.4	69.6	69.6
Weekly Use								
Any Alcohol	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.6	4.0	2.1	2.1	2.5
Beer	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.3
Wine	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.2
Marijuana	0.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.7

^aSince 1999 includes hashish. ^bOr amphetamines. ^cMoved up the list in 1999. ^dIn 1999, a new combined category of "LSD and Other Psychedelics" was created. Comparison data for years 1991-1997 then were calculated from the previous two categories of LSD and Other Psychedelics. ^eUse of two or more substances at the same time. This item used to stand-alone, but in 1999 it was incorporated into the general six-month use series and the response-option frequencies accordingly changed. ^fCalculated based on the data from individual substance options. ^gIn 2001, eliminated "any other illegal drug" as a separate response option as data analysis indicated only nonsignificant percentages of youth reported use of drugs other than those specifically asked about in the CSS. ^hIn 1999, timeframe designation moved from end of sentence to beginning, which contributed to students reporting lower prevalence rates than in previous years.

Line breaks: 1995, imposition of written parental consent

1999, integration of items with California Healthy Kids Survey

2005, passive consent made allowable if local school boards adopt approved policy

³ MS 8-18: "During the past six months, about how many times did you use these substances without a doctor's orders?"

TABLE 6
Substance Use in Past Six Months, Grade 9, since 1991⁴

Substance	1991-92 (%)	1993-94 (%)	1995-96 (%)	1997-98 (%)	1999-00 ^j (%)	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
Beer	55.0	57.2	54.0	54.4	39.0	36.0	34.0	33.8
Wine	55.0	57.6	54.8	56.1	36.0	32.0	31.2	30.0
Spirits (liquor)	37.8	44.6	41.7	42.2	28.7	31.4	29.2	30.8
Marijuana ^a	19.4	30.4	34.2	32.5	19.2	19.3	18.8	18.7
Methamphetamine ^b	3.3	7.5	10.8	8.0	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.8
Metabene	—	—	—	—	—	1.5	1.3	1.4
Cocaine	3.6	6.1	6.4	5.7	2.6	3.3	3.9	3.6
Inhalants ^c	11.8	21.5	21.9	21.1	7.4	7.6	7.3	8.3
LSD or other psychedelics ^d	4.0	10.0	11.0	7.3	5.6	4.0	3.1	3.0
Ecstasy	—	—	—	—	—	4.9	3.2	3.9
Barbiturates or sedatives ^e	2.9	3.8	3.2	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	—
Tranquilizers	3.7	6.3	6.7	4.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	—
Barbiturates, sedatives, tranquilizers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.7
Prescription painkillers ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.9
PCP	3.0	5.4	6.1	5.5	2.3	3.2	2.7	3.1
Heroin	1.0	2.4	2.9	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.9	—
Poly drug use ^g	14.1	22.2	24.7	23.4	11.9	11.6	10.6	10.7
Aggregated Categories ^h								
Any AOD use	70.2	71.3	70.4	71.0	53.8	53.4	51.4	50.5
Any alcohol	67.4	68.6	67.2	67.3	52.3	49.7	48.7	46.8
Alcohol only	29.3	29.8	27.3	27.6	29.1	28.1	28.1	24.2
Any drug ⁱ	40.9	41.6	43.1	43.4	24.7	25.4	23.3	26.3
Drug other than marijuana	20.1	30.1	31.7	30.1	14.4	15.1	12.8	17.3
No AOD use	29.8	28.7	29.6	29.0	46.2	46.6	48.6	49.5
Weekly Use								
Any alcohol	11.7	14.3	10.8	9.4	8.3	7.1	6.9	7.2
Beer	8.8	10.2	8.8	6.8	6.0	4.8	4.4	4.9
Wine	4.3	5.5	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0
Spirits (liquor)	5.0	6.9	4.8	4.2	5.1	4.0	3.7	4.6
Marijuana	5.2	9.9	12.3	9.3	6.9	6.5	6.2	5.8

^aSince 1999 includes hashish. ^bOr amphetamines. ^cMoved up the list in 1997. ^dIn 1999, the new combined category of "LSD and Other psychedelics" was created. Comparison data for years 1989-1997 then was calculated. ^eIn 1999, combined separate barbiturate and sedative categories, and recalculated a combined rate for previous years. ^fVicodin, OxyContin, Percodan). ^gUse of two or more substances at the same time. This item used to stand-alone, but in 1999 it was incorporated into the general six-month use series and the response-option frequencies accordingly changed. ^hCalculated based on the data from individual substance options. ⁱIn 2001, eliminated "any other illegal drug" as a separate response option as data analysis indicated only nonsignificant percentages of youth reported use of drugs other than those specifically asked about in the CSS. ^jIn 1999, timeframe designation moved from end of sentence to beginning, which contributed to students reporting lower prevalence rates than in previous years.

Line breaks: 1995, imposition of written parental consent

1999, integration of items with California Healthy Kids Survey

2005, passive consent made allowable if local school boards adopt approved policy

⁴ HS 9-22: "During the past six months, about how many times did you use these substances without a doctor's orders?"

TABLE 7
Substance Use in Past Six Months, Grade 11, since 1991⁵

Substance	1991-92 (%)	1993-94 (%)	1995-96 (%)	1997-98 (%)	1999-00 ^j (%)	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
Beer	66.2	63.3	64.1	63.5	52.2	49.4	47.2	44.6
Wine	62.0	60.3	60.7	58.6	45.9	39.5	38.5	36.8
Liquor	50.7	51.7	54.6	54.0	49.3	50.0	48.8	48.3
Marijuana ^a	29.4	40.0	42.8	41.6	34.7	34.0	30.5	29.8
Methamphetamine ^b	6.8	10.1	10.4	12.0	7.1	7.5	6.8	6.3
Metabene	—	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.4	1.4
Cocaine	6.6	4.9	7.2	7.9	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.8
Inhalants ^c	10.3	13.1	14.7	14.8	7.2	7.0	6.2	6.8
LSD or other psychedelics ^d	8.8	12.9	11.7	12.9	11.5	8.2	5.0	4.0
Ecstasy	—	—	—	—	—	9.3	4.7	4.6
Barbiturates or sedatives ^e	3.8	3.9	3.0	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.4	—
Tranquilizers	5.6	7.0	5.3	5.8	4.6	5.7	5.4	—
Barbiturates, sedatives, tranquilizers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.5
Prescription painkillers ^f	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.6
PCP	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.6	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.9
Heroin	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.1	—
Poly drug use ^g	21.0	29.3	32.3	33.6	25.0	24.3	20.9	18.7
Aggregated Categories ^h								
Any AOD use	78.2	76.8	77.1	76.9	68.8	64.7	64.6	65.1
Any alcohol	76.5	74.3	75.3	74.8	66.1	62.5	62.5	61.0
Alcohol only	40.7	30.3	27.8	28.3	31.2	26.1	30.6	27.7
Any drug ⁱ	37.7	46.5	49.4	48.7	37.7	38.7	33.9	37.5
Drug other than marijuana	23.2	28.5	28.0	30.5	20.9	20.9	16.6	21.7
No AOD use	21.8	23.2	22.9	23.1	31.2	35.3	35.4	34.9
Weekly Use								
Any alcohol	20.4	20.6	19.8	20.0	18.5	17.4	16.4	14.2
Beer	17.4	17.2	17.2	16.7	15.1	15.4	11.5	10.3
Wine	6.8	6.5	5.2	5.4	5.8	4.1	4.3	3.7
Spirits (liquor)	7.8	9.1	9.4	9.4	10.8	10.9	11.3	9.9
Marijuana	8.3	14.5	16.5	14.1	13.7	12.9	10.6	10.2

^aSince 1999 includes hashish. ^bOr amphetamines. ^cMoved up the list in 1997. ^dIn 1999, the new combined category of "LSD and Other psychedelics" was created. Comparison data for years 1989-1997 then was calculated. ^eIn 1999, combined separate barbiturate and sedative categories, and recalculated a combined rate for previous years. ^fVicodin, OxyContin, Percodan). ^gUse of two or more substances at the same time. This item used to stand-alone, but in 1999 it was incorporated into the general six-month use series and the response-option frequencies accordingly changed. ^hCalculated based on the data from individual substance options. ⁱIn 2001, eliminated "any other illegal drug" as a separate response option as data analysis indicated only nonsignificant percentages of youth reported use of drugs other than those specifically asked about in the CSS. ^jIn 1999, timeframe designation moved from end of sentence to beginning, which contributed to students reporting lower prevalence rates than in previous years.

Line breaks: 1995, imposition of written parental consent

1999, integration of items with California Healthy Kids Survey

2005, passive consent made allowable if local school boards adopt approved policy

⁵ HS 9-22: "During the past six months, about how many times did you use these substances without a doctor's orders..."

TABLE 8
Frequency of Alcohol (by Beverage) and Marijuana Use in Past Six Months, since 2003⁶

Substance	Grade 7		Grade 9		Grade 11	
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
Beer	16.7	18.5	34.0	33.8	47.2	44.6
1 to 2 times	10.4	11.4	18.8	15.7	14.2	14.6
A few times	3.8	4.7	8.7	10.4	14.5	14.4
Once a month	0.9	1.0	2.0	2.8	7.0	5.3
Once a week	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.8	6.2	5.3
A few times a week	0.8	0.6	1.8	2.6	3.8	4.3
Once a day or more	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.8
Wine	18.0	16.1	31.2	30.0	38.5	36.8
1 to 2 times	12.6	10.7	16.9	16.7	18.8	19.2
A few times	3.8	3.6	9.6	8.0	12.1	10.9
Once a month	0.9	0.6	1.8	2.4	3.3	3.0
Once a week	0.1	0.6	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.9
A few times a week	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.4
Once a day or more	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Spirits (liquor)	10.8	11.6	29.2	30.8	48.8	48.3
1 to 2 times	7.0	6.4	14.1	14.8	15.3	16.9
A few times	2.3	3.4	8.9	8.7	14.3	15.4
Once a month	0.7	0.6	2.5	2.7	7.9	6.2
Once a week	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.5	6.2	5.4
A few times a week	0.4	0.4	1.3	2.4	3.7	4.0
Once a day or more	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.5
Any Alcohol	—	26.7	48.7	46.8	62.5	61.0
1 to 2 times	—	15.7	23.1	21.5	17.8	19.1
A few times	—	7.3	15.2	14.2	18.9	20.6
Once a month	—	1.1	3.4	3.9	9.5	7.1
Once a week	—	0.7	3.3	2.4	8.3	7.1
A few times a week	—	1.0	2.4	3.6	6.0	6.1
Once a day or more	—	0.9	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.1
Marijuana ^a	6.1	7.3	18.8	18.7	30.5	29.8
1 to 2 times	2.8	3.8	6.0	6.7	8.5	8.7
A few times	1.5	1.5	5.2	4.7	8.6	7.7
Once a month	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.5	2.9	3.2
Once a week	0.3	0.4	1.9	0.9	2.2	2.4
A few times a week	0.3	0.6	2.1	2.2	4.0	3.5
Once a day or more	0.6	0.7	2.1	2.6	4.4	4.3

^aSince 1999 includes hashish.

⁶ HS 9-12, MS 8-11: "During the past six months, about how many times did you use these substances without a doctor's orders..."

TABLE 9

Frequency of Stimulants, Psychedelics, and Ecstasy Use in Past Six Months, since 2003⁷

Substance	Grade 7		Grade 9		Grade 11	
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
Methamphetamine ^a	2.0	3.0	4.0	3.8	6.8	6.3
1 to 2 times	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.1
A few times	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.5
Once a month	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8
Once a week	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
A few times a week	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5
Once a day or more	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.8
Cocaine	2.5	3.0	3.9	3.6	6.0	5.8
1 to 2 times	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.1
A few times	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.5
Once a month	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.7
Once a week	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4
A few times a week	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Once a day or more	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Inhalants ^b	7.6	8.8	7.3	8.3	6.2	6.8
1 to 2 times	4.5	4.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.9
A few times	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.4
Once a month	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9
Once a week	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4
A few times a week	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
Once a day or more	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4
LSD or other psychedelics ^c	1.9	1.6	3.1	3.0	5.0	4.0
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.3	2.3	2.1
A few times	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.0
Once a month	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3
Once a week	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
A few times a week	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Once a day or more	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Ecstasy	1.3	1.3	3.2	3.9	4.7	4.6
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.3
A few times	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.3
Once a month	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3
Once a week	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
A few times a week	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
Once a day or more	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

^aSince 1999 includes hashish. ^bOr amphetamines.⁷ HS 13, 14, 15, 17, 18; MS 12, 13, 14, 16, 17: "During the past six months, about how many times did you use these substances without a doctor's orders..."

TABLE 10
Frequency of PCP, Heroin, and Polydrug Use in Past Six Months, since 2003⁸

Substance	Grade 9		Grade 11	
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
PCP	2.7	3.1	3.3	2.9
1 to 2 times	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.3
A few times	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6
Once a month	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
Once a week	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
A few times a week	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Once a day or more	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
Barbiturates, sedatives, tranquilizers	—	2.7	—	3.5
1 to 2 times	—	1.5	—	1.4
A few times	—	0.7	—	1.0
Once a month	—	0.2	—	0.4
Once a week	—	0.1	—	0.2
A few times a week	—	0.0	—	0.2
Once a day or more	—	0.1	—	0.4
Prescription painkillers	—	8.9	—	13.6
1 to 2 times	—	4.4	—	6.5
A few times	—	2.3	—	3.4
Once a month	—	0.7	—	1.6
Once a week	—	0.6	—	0.3
A few times a week	—	0.3	—	0.9
Once a day or more	—	0.4	—	0.7
Poly drug use ^e	10.6	10.7	20.9	19.7
1 to 2 times	4.8	4.8	8.3	6.5
A few times	2.7	2.5	4.7	5.8
Once a month	1.0	1.3	3.3	2.4
Once a week	0.8	0.8	2.1	1.9
A few times a week	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4
Once a day or more	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7

^eUse of two or more substances at the same time.

TABLE 11
Use of Steroids and Performance-enhancing Supplements, Past 12 Months⁹

	Steroids			Supplements		
	Grade 7 2005-06 (%)	Grade 9 2005-06 (%)	Grade 11 2005-06 (%)	Grade 7 2005-06 (%)	Grade 9 2005-06 (%)	Grade 11 2005-06 (%)
None	—	98.4	98.1	—	97.2	95.2
Some, a few times	—	0.9	0.8	—	1.8	2.7
Regularly, been on program of use	—	0.8	1.1	—	1.0	2.1

⁸ HS 19-22, MS 18: "During the past six months, about how many times did you use these substances without a doctor's orders..."

⁹ HS 57: "During the past 12 months, have you taken any steroids (roids) to build up muscle or increase performance or endurance?" HS 58: "During the past 12 months, did you use any performance-enhancing supplement that claims to build muscle or increase strength or endurance (andro, ephedrine, DHEA)?"

TABLE 12
Current (Past 30 Days) Use of Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drugs, since 1999¹⁰

Drug	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)
Cigarettes	6.9	4.3	4.9	5.1	12.9	11.1	10.2	10.0	21.3	18.9	14.8	15.2
Smoking on School Property	3.9	1.8	2.0	2.4	5.1	4.3	3.9	4.6	6.8	6.1	6.1	6.0
Smokeless Tobacco	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.7	4.0	2.8	2.8	3.2
Alcohol ^a	15.9	10.4	10.0	12.0	29.2	29.3	24.7	23.8	43.8	40.7	37.1	35.8
Alcohol on School Property	6.8	3.5	2.5	4.1	7.3	7.8	7.2	7.7	9.0	9.1	8.0	8.9
Binge drinking ^b	5.7	2.9	3.7	4.6	13.3	13.4	11.5	11.5	26.2	26.2	23.3	21.4
Marijuana	5.0	4.0	3.9	4.7	12.7	13.4	12.4	12.6	23.8	23.0	19.8	19.2
Marijuana on School Property	3.9	2.8	1.8	2.7	5.8	6.4	5.5	7.2	7.3	8.3	7.2	7.2
Inhalants ^c	2.7	2.5	3.1	4.7	2.7	3.5	4.2	4.9	3.3	4.0	4.6	3.8
Cocaine/crack	—	—	—	—	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.6	3.8	4.0	4.8	3.9
Methamphetamine ^{c, d}	—	—	—	—	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.7	3.1	5.0	5.0	3.9
Psychedelics ^{c, e}	—	—	—	—	2.5	1.8	1.6	2.4	4.6	3.5	3.4	3.2
Any drug ^f	7.3	5.7	6.2	8.0	14.1	15.7	14.0	15.3	25.5	24.6	22.8	22.4
No AOD use	80.8	86.8	87.0	84.8	68.0	67.4	71.3	71.7	51.4	55.6	56.8	57.8

^aIn 1999, for CHKS and YRBS comparability changed to "At least one drink of alcohol." Prior to 1999 asked just about alcohol. ^bPreviously asked about drinking five drinks in a row in the past two weeks in separate item; not part of series. ^cIn 1999 did not provide examples of types to simplify the question, but were included to survey instructions. ^dOr amphetamines. In 1999 did not include reference to "or amphetamines" or examples of types. ^eIncludes LSD. ^fIn 2001, eliminated "any other illegal drug" as a separate response option because only nonsignificant percentages of youth reported use of drugs other than those listed.

¹⁰ HS 41-49, MS 36-42: "During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use..." HS 50-52, MS 43-45: "During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you use..."

TABLE 13
Frequency of Current Use of Alcohol, Tobacco and Marijuana, since 2003¹¹

Drug	Grade 7		Grade 9		Grade 11	
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
Cigarettes	4.9	5.1	10.2	10.0	14.8	15.2
1-2 days	2.8	3.4	5.7	5.2	6.6	6.5
3-9 days	1.0	1.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0
10-19 days	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.3	2.2	2.1
20-30 days	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.9	3.2	3.7
Smokeless Tobacco	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.8	3.2
1-2 days	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5
3-9 days	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7
10-19 days	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.5
20-30 days	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
Alcohol ^a	10.0	12.0	24.7	23.8	37.1	35.8
1-2 days	7.2	8.2	16.0	13.4	19.1	19.2
3-9 days	1.7	2.5	6.3	6.4	12.9	10.3
10-19 days	0.7	0.8	1.5	3.0	3.8	4.1
20-30 days	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.3	2.1
Binge drinking ^b	3.7	4.6	11.5	11.5	23.3	21.4
1-2 days	2.4	3.0	6.4	6.5	11.1	10.5
3-9 days	0.7	1.0	3.2	2.7	8.0	6.5
10-19 days	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.6	3.1	2.9
20-30 days	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5
Marijuana	3.9	4.7	12.4	12.6	19.8	19.2
1-2 days	2.0	2.6	5.3	5.2	7.0	7.9
3-9 days	1.1	1.4	3.0	3.4	5.4	4.3
10-19 days	0.5	0.2	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.9
20-30 days	0.3	0.4	2.2	2.2	4.8	4.0

¹¹ HS 41-45, MS 36-40: "During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use..."

TABLE 14
Frequency of Current Use of Other Drugs and Any Drug, since 2003¹²

Drug	Grade 7		Grade 9		Grade 11	
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
Inhalants ^c	3.1	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.6	3.8
1-2 days	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.8	1.7	1.8
3-9 days	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2
10-19 days	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6
20-30 days	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
Cocaine/crack	—	—	2.7	2.6	4.8	3.9
1-2 days	—	—	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.6
3-9 days	—	—	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.1
10-19 days	—	—	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7
20-30 days	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5
Methamphetamine ^{c, d}	—	—	2.5	2.7	5.0	3.9
1-2 days	—	—	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.3
3-9 days	—	—	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.4
10-19 days	—	—	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8
20-30 days	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Psychedelics ^{c, e}	—	—	1.6	2.4	3.4	3.2
1-2 days	—	—	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.7
3-9 days	—	—	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.9
10-19 days	—	—	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7
20-30 days	—	—	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1

TABLE 15
Frequency of Current Use of Alcohol, Tobacco and Marijuana on School Property, since 2003¹³

	Grade 7		Grade 9		Grade 11	
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
Cigarette Smoking	2.0	2.4	3.9	4.6	6.1	6.0
1-2 days	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.4
3-9 days	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.8
10-19 days	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.0
20-30 days	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8
Alcohol	2.5	4.1	7.2	7.7	8.0	8.9
1-2 days	2.0	2.9	5.4	5.2	5.4	6.2
3-9 days	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.5
10-19 days	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7
20-30 days	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5
Marijuana	1.8	2.7	5.5	7.2	7.2	7.2
1-2 days	1.1	1.6	2.6	4.2	3.8	3.3
3-9 days	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.8
10-19 days	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9
20-30 days	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2
Alcohol or Marijuana	4.3	5.2	12.7	11.3	15.2	12.3

¹² HS 46-49, MS 41: "During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use..."

¹³ HS 50-52, MS 43-45: "During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you use..."

TABLE 16
Lifetime Frequency of Intoxication, since 2003

	2003-04				2005-06			
	0 Times (%)	1-2 Times (%)	3-6 Times (%)	7+ Times (%)	0 Times (%)	1-2 Times (%)	3-6 Times (%)	7+ Times (%)
Grade 7								
Very drunk/sick	93.2	5.3	0.9	0.6	92.1	5.7	1.4	0.8
High or loaded on drugs	93.4	4.1	1.2	1.2	92.6	4.1	1.8	1.4
Drunk/high on school property	97.3	2.0	0.5	0.2	95.5	3.0	0.6	0.9
Grade 9								
Very drunk/sick	78.6	14.1	4.3	3.0	78.8	13.4	4.7	3.1
High or loaded on drugs	79.8	7.8	4.6	7.8	80.1	7.4	3.8	8.6
Drunk/high on school property	87.7	6.5	2.6	3.1	87.2	6.7	3.0	3.1
Grade 11								
Very drunk/sick	59.4	21.1	10.8	8.8	60.4	22.0	9.4	8.3
High or loaded on drugs	63.4	10.2	8.1	18.2	64.2	11.1	7.4	17.4
Drunk/high on school property	77.1	10.8	5.2	6.9	76.8	11.7	5.0	6.5

TABLE 17
User Style Preferences, since 1999¹⁴

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)
Alcohol												
Just a sip or two	19.8	16.1	15.6	15.7	22.8	17.9	19.9	19.6	15.0	14.7	16.5	16.9
Enough to feel it a little	8.7	8.5	5.7	7.4	18.3	18.7	16.8	17.9	24.8	23.5	25.6	26.5
Like feeling a lot/drunk ^a	4.4	2.5	3.2	4.0	12.4	13.8	11.3	10.6	25.2	26.0	21.8	20.7
Enough to feel a lot	—	—	2.2	2.2	—	—	7.7	6.5	—	—	14.9	14.1
Until I get really drunk	—	—	1.1	1.8	—	—	3.7	4.1	—	—	7.0	6.6
Drugs												
Not high at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.0	3.8	—	—	4.6	3.9
A little high	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.1	7.3	—	—	8.5	7.8
Moderately high	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.8	6.2	—	—	12.5	12.3
Very high	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.7	6.1	—	—	10.6	10.9

^a"Enough to feel it a lot" combined with "Until I get really drunk."

¹⁴ HS 53, MS 46: "How do you like to drink alcohol?" HS 54: "If you use marijuana or other drugs, how high (stoned, faded, wasted, trashed) do you usually get?"

TABLE 18
HRU & EAU, since 1999

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11				
	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)	
	High-Risk Drug Users (HRU) ^a	4.5	2.8	3.2	4.3	10.7	10.4	9.3	10.9	20.3	21.3	17.3	17.3
Conventional Users (CON)	34.4	29.9	27.1	26.1	43.4	43.0	40.8	39.7	48.6	43.5	47.3	47.9	
Abstainers (ABS) ^b	61.2	67.3	69.7	69.5	46.0	46.6	49.9	49.4	31.1	35.2	35.4	34.8	
Excessive Alcohol Users (EAU)	5.6	2.9	4.4	5.5	16.2	17.1	14.3	13.7	33.6	32.4	29.9	27.4	
Total EAU and/or HRU	7.9	4.4	6.2	7.4	19.0	20.0	17.4	17.2	36.8	35.7	33.6	32.2	

^aIn 1999, reduced number of response options used to calculate. HRU, CON, and ABS refer to drug use only in the past six months only. EAU based on different criteria.

^bNote these abstinence rates are slightly different than the abstinence rates in the six-month prevalence table because they only include only the proportion of the sample that completed all the information for doing the HRU analysis.

High-Risk (HRU) and Conventional (CON) Drug Use Classification Criteria. Inclusion in the High-Risk User was based solely on engaging in any of the following behaviors over the past six months.

- Cocaine use in any form (including crack);
- Frequent polydrug use (three or more times);
- Regular marijuana use (weekly or more frequent); or
- A pattern of use of numerous other illicit drugs besides cocaine or marijuana, or of high frequencies of use of individual drugs; and
- Alcohol use at least once.

Youth who reported any illicit drug use during this period but did not meet the HRU criteria were classified as Conventional Users (CON). Abstainers used neither illicit drugs or alcohol.

Excessive Alcohol Use (EAU) Classification Criteria. Inclusion in the Excessive Alcohol Users category was based on reporting any of the following behaviors:

- Drank five drinks in a row three days in the past 30 days; or
- Was very drunk or sick three or more times in lifetime; or
- Likes to drink to get drunk or feel the effects a lot.

III. USE-RELATED PROBLEMS AND CESSATION EFFORTS

TABLE 19
Problems Ever Caused by Using Alcohol, Grades 9 & 11, since 1999¹⁵

	Grade 9				Grade 11			
	1999-00 (%)	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	1999-00 (%)	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
Health problems	—	—	5.7	—	—	—	7.2	—
Emotions, nervous/mental health problems	—	—	—	4.9	—	—	—	8.4
Get traffic ticket/accident	1.1	1.3	—	—	1.4	1.1	—	—
Get arrested	1.5	2.7	—	—	3.4	2.1	—	—
Trouble or problems with police	—	—	3.6	2.8	—	—	6.0	5.5
Have money problems	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.2
Get into school trouble	2.8	3.3	—	2.6	2.6	3.2	—	2.3
Hurt your school work	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.7
Fight with other kids	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.7	5.8	6.2	4.0	5.4
Damage a friendship	3.8	4.6	3.5	3.0	5.9	5.4	3.8	5.2
Physically hurt self	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.5	6.2	5.9	3.8	5.2
Have unwanted/unprotected sex	—	2.8	2.4	2.6	—	8.7	5.9	6.3
Pass out/forget what happened ^a	7.7	7.6	6.0	6.4	16.5	16.9	13.2	14.9
Other	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.0	6.2	5.9	4.9	5.4
Drank but had no problems	33.6	33.4	25.4	27.9	44.5	39.5	37.3	36.7
Any problem	15.3	16.2	17.4	15.8	23.7	26.2	26.4	26.8
Two or more problems	7.5	8.5	7.1	6.9	12.3	14.1	12.8	13.7

^a In 2003, question included words "lose control".

TABLE 20
Problems Ever Caused by Marijuana or Other Drug Use, Grades 9 & 11, since 1999¹⁶

	Grade 9				Grade 11			
	1999-00 (%)	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	1999-00 (%)	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
Health Problems	—	—	5.6	—	—	—	8.0	—
Problems with emotions, nervous, mental health	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	—	6.2
Trouble or problems with police	—	—	3.2	2.6	—	—	4.7	3.1
Have money problems	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.8	6.0	5.6	3.9	4.3
Get into school trouble	2.4	2.2	—	2.7	3.1	3.8	—	2.5
Hurt your school work	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.4	5.5	6.4	4.0	4.3
Fight with other kids	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.0	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.5
Damage a friendship	2.8	3.7	2.6	1.9	3.5	3.8	3.0	3.1
Physically hurt self	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.1	2.1	3.1	1.3	1.9
Unwanted/unprotected sex	—	2.2	1.5	1.9	—	3.5	2.4	3.0
Pass out/forget/have a "bad" trip ^a	4.7	3.6	3.7	2.8	8.0	8.7	4.7	6.1
Other	3.0	3.5	2.7	2.5	4.1	4.4	3.7	3.5
Used but had no problems	14.6	16.7	10.9	13.3	29.1	27.7	21.3	21.7
Any problem	12.3	13.3	14.5	11.4	18.4	19.4	19.4	17.5
Two or more problems	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.0	7.7	9.7	8.3	8.1

^a In 1999 and 2001, question added "or have a 'bad' trip." In 2003, included words "lose control".

¹⁵ HS 79: "Has drinking alcohol ever caused you to have any of the following problems?"

¹⁶ HS 80: "Has using marijuana or other drugs ever caused you to have any of the following problems?"

TABLE 21
Problems Ever Caused by Alcohol or Other Drug Use, Grades 9 & 11, 2003 and 2005¹⁷

	Grade 9		Grade 11	
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
Health Problems	8.4	—	11.6	—
Problems with emotions, nervous, mental health	—	6.5	—	11.3
Trouble or problems with police	5.5	4.2	8.4	7.0
Have money problems	3.5	2.5	5.4	5.2
Get into school trouble	—	4.1	—	4.0
Hurt your school work	4.5	4.1	5.8	6.3
Fight with other kids	5.1	4.2	4.6	6.7
Damage a friendship	4.4	4.0	5.6	6.7
Physically hurt self	3.7	2.8	4.2	5.8
Unwanted/unprotected sex	3.0	3.5	6.6	7.3
Pass out/forget/have a "bad" trip ^a	7.7	7.5	14.6	17.3
Other	4.7	4.4	7.2	7.3
Any problem	21.8	19.6	31.7	31.5
Used but no problems	—	8.7	—	13.4
Two or more problems	11.6	10.4	18.0	17.8

^a In 1999 and 2001, question added "or have a 'bad' trip." In 2003, included words "lose control".

TABLE 22
Ridden in a Car with Someone Drinking and Driving, Lifetime, Grade 7, since 1999¹⁸

	Grade 7			
	1999-00 (%)	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
1 time	—	14.5	14.6	13.5
2 times	—	9.2	6.7	7.8
3-6 times	0.5	7.2	5.4	6.2
7 or more times	0.4	9.1	7.9	9.6
Total	3.9	40.0	34.6	37.0

TABLE 23
Involvement in Drinking and Driving During Lifetime, Grades 9 & 11, since 1999¹⁹

	Grade 9				Grade 11			
	1999-00 (%)	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	1999-00 (%)	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
1 time	—	8.0	6.6	6.4	—	7.9	7.7	9.1
2 times	—	4.3	3.2	4.0	—	6.7	6.7	6.3
3-6 times	5.9	4.9	3.7	4.7	10.3	7.4	6.7	7.8
7 or more times	4.0	6.1	5.1	4.8	8.5	7.8	5.8	6.5
Total	21.8	23.3	18.6	19.8	35.6	29.9	27.0	29.6

^aPrior wording was "or been in a car when a friend was drinking and driving."

¹⁷ HS 80: "Has using marijuana or other drugs ever caused you to have any of the following problems?"

¹⁸ MS 47: "During your life, how many times have you ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?"

¹⁹ HS 55: "During your life, how many times have you ever driven a car when you had been drinking alcohol or been in a car driven by a friend when he or she had been drinking?"

TABLE 24

Dependency-related Alcohol or Other Drug Use Indicators, Grades 9 & 11, Total Sample²⁰

Total Sample	Total Sample			
	Grade 9		Grade 11	
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
Does not apply, have not used alcohol or drugs	64.2	64.8	43.6	47.1
Increase amount of use to have same effect	4.9	4.6	9.4	9.7
Spent a lot of time getting, using, being "hung over"	3.2	3.1	5.4	5.6
Used a lot more than intended	4.0	4.1	6.9	8.6
Used when alone	4.9	5.2	8.3	10.9
Didn't like way felt when not high or drunk	—	2.0	—	5.5
Used after telling self will not use	3.3	4.0	7.5	9.4
Kept from doing normal activity (school, work, recreation, hobbies)	2.0	2.6	3.0	5.1
Two or more indicators	6.2	5.2	12.6	12.7
Lifetime AOD Users ²¹ - Ever Used Alcohol or Other Drugs				
Increase amount of use to have same effect	13.4	12.7	16.0	18.2
Spent a lot of time getting, using, being "hung over"	9.4	8.4	9.1	10.5
Used a lot more than intended	9.9	11.2	11.3	16.2
Used when alone	14.5	14.6	14.2	20.4
Didn't like way felt when not high or drunk	—	5.6	—	10.3
Used after telling self will not use	8.5	11.1	13.5	17.7
Kept from doing normal activity (school, work, recreation, hobbies)	5.1	7.0	4.6	9.4

²⁰ HS 81: "If you use alcohol or another drug, have you had any of the following experiences?"²¹ HS 81: "If you use alcohol or another drug, have you had any of the following experiences?"

TABLE 25
Attempts to Stop ATOD Use, Grades 9 & 11, since 1999²²

	Grade 9				Grade 11			
	1999-00 (%)	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	1999-00 (%)	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
TOTAL SAMPLE								
Cigarettes								
Any attempt	—	—	9.8	10.2	—	—	13.0	13.6
Once	26.7	6.7	5.8	6.0	25.1	9.8	7.7	7.6
Two or three times	7.1	1.7	2.9	1.9	12.4	4.5	4.0	3.2
Four or more times	5.1	1.4	1.1	2.3	7.5	2.7	1.3	2.8
None, but do use	—	14.2	11.1	11.2	—	18.3	15.2	17.1
Alcohol								
Any attempt	—	—	10.7	11.6	—	—	11.9	13.8
Once	17.7	4.9	7.1	6.6	15.8	7.2	7.2	8.5
Two or three times	4.5	2.4	2.6	3.0	5.8	2.8	3.3	3.0
Four or more times	2.6	1.9	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.6	1.4	2.3
None, but do use	—	29.1	24.1	25.1	—	44.4	39.4	41.7
Marijuana								
Any attempt	—	—	10.0	10.7	—	—	17.1	17.4
Once	22.9	5.9	5.3	6.4	25.0	10.7	9.2	10.5
Two or three times	5.2	1.8	2.9	2.5	11.7	3.7	5.2	4.3
Four or more times	4.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	4.7	3.3	2.7	2.6
None, but do use	—	12.8	11.4	11.0	—	23.2	17.8	18.9
USERS ONLY								
Cigarettes								
None, but do use	61.0	60.1	51.1	52.4	55.0	51.7	55.8	55.6
Total any attempt	39.0	39.9	48.9	47.6	45.0	48.3	44.2	44.4
Once	26.7	27.7	29.2	28.3	25.1	28.9	26.8	24.9
Two or three times	7.1	6.5	13.8	8.7	12.4	12.4	13.7	10.4
Four or more times	5.1	5.7	5.8	10.6	7.5	7.1	3.8	9.2
Don't know ^a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alcohol								
None, but do use	75.0	76.5	68.5	68.3	76.4	76.4	77.6	75.3
Total any attempt	23.5	23.5	31.5	31.7	23.6	23.6	22.4	24.7
Once	17.9	12.2	21.4	18.0	15.0	14.5	13.9	15.3
Two or three times	4.5	5.7	7.3	8.3	6.2	5.2	6.0	5.4
Four or more times	2.6	5.6	2.8	5.4	2.4	3.9	2.5	4.1
Don't know ^a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marijuana								
None, but do use	66.8	60.0	51.7	50.8	58.5	55.2	50.5	52.1
Total any attempt	33.2	40.0	48.3	49.2	41.5	44.8	49.5	47.9
Once	23.4	24.3	22.5	29.3	24.2	27.9	25.5	28.9
Two or three times	5.4	7.2	14.7	11.6	12.4	8.3	17.2	11.9
Four or more times	4.4	8.5	11.1	8.4	5.0	8.5	6.8	7.1
Don't know ^a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

^aIn 1999, deleted "don't know" option because felt students should know if they tried to quit or not and it was better to force a decision.

^b1997 read "other drugs (marijuana, cocaine, etc.)" rather than just marijuana.

²² HS 82-84: "How many times had you tried to quit or stop using..."

TABLE 26
Cessation-related Experiences, Grades 9 & 11²³

	Grade 9		Grade 11	
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
TOTAL SAMPLE				
Thought about reducing or stopping use	4.3	5.6	10.5	11.6
Spoke with someone about reducing or stopping	2.5	2.4	4.9	6.0
Attended counseling, program, or group to help reduce or stop use	1.5	0.4	2.2	1.4
LIFETIME AOD USERS ONLY				
Thought about reducing or stopping use	12.7	15.7	17.6	21.8
Spoke with someone about reducing or stopping	8.5	6.7	8.1	11.2
Attended counseling, program, or group to help reduce or stop use	5.0	1.0	3.5	2.5

TABLE 27
Felt Need for Help for AOD Use, since 1999²⁴

	Grade 9				Grade 11			
	1999-00 (%)	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	1999-00 (%)	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
Never used	64.9	63.1	67.6	67.6	45.7	48.5	51.2	52.0
No, but use	24.7	24.9	21.5	22.0	42.7	40.0	39.7	37.8
Yes	1.4	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.8	3.4	2.8	3.0
Don't know	9.0	10.1	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.1	6.4	7.2

TABLE 28
Estimated Intervention Need Population

	Grade 9		Grade 11	
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
DSM dependency		4.3	4.1	8.4
DSM abuse		6.0	6.7	10.0
Total	10.3	10.8	18.4	18.9

²³ HS 81: "If you use alcohol or another drug, have you had any of the following experiences?"

²⁴ HS 56: "Have you ever felt that you needed help (such as counseling or treatment) for your alcohol or other drug use?"

IV. AOD USE CORRELATES

TABLE 29

Perceived Harm of Frequent Use of Cigarettes, Alcohol and Other Drugs²⁵

Harmful ratings	Cigarettes			Alcohol			Marijuana			Inhalants	Methamphetamine	
	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)
Extremely Harmful												
1999-00	66.4	62.4	62.9	63.7	58.0	55.2	80.5	72.5	61.6	84.6	89.7	90.0
2001-02	63.6	61.6	66.1	64.2	53.6	57.3	82.0	66.6	56.6	84.0	84.4	89.1
2003-04	64.9	58.4	63.3	64.2	49.4	51.7	81.9	67.7	59.9	81.9	81.9	86.4
2005-06	67.5	56.8	59.0	65.5	51.6	50.5	81.9	66.0	56.9	81.3	82.0	85.6
Harmful												
1999-00	22.3	26.2	26.6	21.8	26.0	27.6	10.7	15.9	18.8	8.5	6.9	6.4
2001-02	24.0	24.0	22.6	23.0	27.1	26.2	9.6	16.0	21.0	9.2	8.8	7.3
2003-04	22.9	27.9	25.1	21.6	28.6	28.2	10.4	16.9	19.8	10.9	11.0	8.5
2005-06	22.2	27.5	27.5	20.8	27.6	30.0	10.8	17.2	19.6	11.5	11.0	9.3
Somewhat Harmful												
1999-00	6.4	7.6	7.0	8.5	10.7	12.0	3.7	5.9	11.3	2.7	1.5	1.0
2001-02	7.8	8.7	7.6	8.5	11.9	11.7	3.3	9.1	11.6	3.4	2.4	1.4
2003-04	7.3	9.0	7.5	8.4	14.2	13.7	3.6	7.4	11.6	3.6	1.9	2.1
2005-06	5.4	10.2	9.0	7.8	13.1	12.9	3.2	8.6	12.5	3.1	3.7	2.4
Mainly Harmless												
1999-00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2001-02	2.0	3.4	1.8	2.0	3.6	2.5	2.3	3.7	5.4	1.3	1.1	1.0
2003-04	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.2	4.8	4.5	1.8	4.1	4.5	1.8	1.0	1.7
2005-06	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.7	5.1	4.3	1.1	4.3	5.5	1.2	1.1	1.3
Harmless												
1999-00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2001-02	2.6	3.4	1.8	2.3	3.9	2.3	2.7	4.5	5.4	2.0	3.2	1.2
2003-04	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.3	3.8	4.2	1.8	4.2	1.3
2005-06	2.9	2.8	2.1	3.1	2.6	2.3	3.1	3.9	5.5	2.8	2.2	1.5
Harmless^a												
1999-00	4.9	3.7	3.4	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.7	8.3	5.1	1.9	2.6
2001-02	4.6	5.7	3.7	4.3	7.5	4.8	5.0	8.2	10.8	5.0	4.3	2.2
2003-04	4.9	4.7	4.1	5.8	7.7	6.4	4.1	8.0	8.6	3.6	4.2	1.3
2005-06	5.0	5.5	4.5	5.8	7.7	6.6	4.2	8.2	11.0	4.0	3.3	2.8

^aDerived by combining percentage of respondents who selected the "Mainly harmless" and "Harmless."

¹⁶ HS 64-67, MS 53-56: "How harmful do you think it is to use the following substances frequently (daily or almost daily)?"

TABLE 30
Perceived Harm of Occasional Use of Cigarettes, Alcohol and Marijuana, since 1999²⁶

Harmful ratings	Cigarettes			Alcohol			Marijuana		
	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)
Extremely Harmful									
1999-00	37.8	27.1	24.5	34.7	21.7	15.6	63.7	44.1	30.2
2001-02	37.4	26.9	26.4	32.6	21.8	16.4	63.8	41.0	29.4
2003-04	44.5	32.5	29.3	40.7	26.0	16.9	68.2	46.3	35.0
2005-06	42.2	29.5	26.5	37.1	23.0	15.7	64.8	41.2	30.8
Harmful									
1999-00	30.9	30.5	28.6	28.5	25.4	22.8	21.2	27.1	25.9
2001-02	29.0	29.5	28.7	29.8	20.9	22.9	20.1	22.8	22.5
2003-04	27.4	27.2	30.0	23.8	21.8	22.6	19.1	23.6	23.2
2005-06	29.6	28.2	30.8	26.1	21.5	22.6	20.0	25.6	23.4
Somewhat Harmful									
1999-00	20.4	26.7	30.3	19.6	29.6	32.2	7.5	16.8	22.1
2001-02	20.1	27.0	29.7	20.0	31.5	32.0	8.6	19.2	24.6
2003-04	18.1	24.4	25.1	20.0	27.9	33.4	7.3	14.5	22.6
2005-06	17.6	26.5	26.3	20.5	29.2	33.3	7.9	16.7	21.1
Mainly Harmless									
1999-00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2001-02	10.1	10.4	10.2	12.4	16.3	20.9	4.0	8.7	14.1
2003-04	6.2	9.1	11.0	9.8	16.4	19.6	2.8	7.9	11.8
2005-06	6.1	9.9	11.4	10.1	17.6	19.3	3.4	9.8	14.0
Harmless									
1999-00	10.9	15.8	16.6	17.2	23.3	29.4	7.6	12.0	21.8
2001-02	13.5	16.6	15.3	17.6	25.8	28.7	7.5	17.1	23.4
2003-04	3.8	6.8	4.6	5.7	7.9	7.4	2.6	7.7	7.4
2005-06	4.5	5.9	5.0	6.1	8.7	9.1	3.9	6.7	10.7

^aDerived by combining percentage of respondents who selected the "Mainly harmless" and "Harmless."

¹⁷ HS 59-61, MS 48-50: "How harmful do you think it is to use the following substances occasionally (once in a while)?"

TABLE 31
Perceived Harm of Occasional Use of Drugs Other than Marijuana, since 1999²⁷

Harmful ratings	Inhalants	Methamphetamine		Ecstasy		
	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)
Extremely Harmful						
1999-00	69.5	70.0	69.8	—	—	—
2001-02	67.9	66.5	69.5	73.4	67.3	67.6
2003-04	69.3	66.9	70.1	76.7	70.5	72.0
2005-06	65.6	65.2	68.2	72.4	67.1	70.6
Harmful						
1999-00	19.0	20.4	21.1	—	—	—
2001-02	18.8	21.8	18.3	16.2	18.7	18.7
2003-04	19.0	20.9	19.2	14.9	17.9	17.1
2005-06	19.5	23.4	22.0	16.4	20.6	19.1
Somewhat Harmful						
1999-00	5.9	6.6	6.0	—	—	—
2001-02	8.3	7.2	9.1	6.4	7.9	8.6
2003-04	6.7	5.7	6.7	4.5	5.1	7.0
2005-06	8.1	6.5	6.2	6.7	7.6	6.3
Mainly Harmless						
1999-00	—	—	—	—	—	—
2001-02	2.5	1.9	1.1	1.3	3.0	2.2
2003-04	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.6
2005-06	3.1	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.0
Harmless						
1999-00	—	—	—	—	—	—
2001-02	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.8
2003-04	2.3	4.4	2.1	1.9	4.3	2.3
2005-06	3.7	3.3	1.7	2.8	3.1	1.9
Harmless^a						
1999-00	5.6	3.1	3.1	—	—	—
2001-02	5.0	4.6	3.1	4.0	6.0	5.0
2003-04	5.0	6.5	4.0	3.9	6.5	3.9
2005-06	6.8	4.9	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.9

^aDerived by combining percentage of respondents who selected the "Mainly harmless" and "Harmless."

¹⁶ HS 62-63, MS 51-52: "How harmful do you think it is to use the following substances occasionally (once in a while)?"

TABLE 32
Perceived Difficulty in Obtaining Alcohol, Cigarettes, and Marijuana, since 1999²⁸

Difficulty ratings	Cigarettes			Alcohol			Marijuana		
	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)
Very Easy									
1999-00	20.5	43.0	62.9	20.6	39.7	51.6	12.8	34.3	52.7
2001-02	16.4	42.2	58.9	17.7	41.8	52.1	9.9	38.0	57.4
2003-04	13.4	34.7	51.7	15.8	35.8	49.8	9.2	30.1	51.1
2005-06	14.6	33.5	50.8	15.4	35.9	48.0	9.7	30.7	48.0
Fairly Easy									
1999-00	19.8	27.5	22.2	19.2	28.9	29.8	11.7	21.7	25.2
2001-02	17.6	25.3	23.2	16.7	27.8	28.5	10.0	24.0	20.1
2003-04	17.1	21.9	26.2	16.5	21.7	28.2	10.2	19.9	23.4
2005-06	14.7	24.8	25.6	15.2	24.3	27.5	9.8	21.8	22.7
Fairly Difficult									
1999-00	14.1	7.7	4.1	15.7	10.3	8.3	15.3	13.6	6.5
2001-02	14.4	7.5	3.8	15.8	9.0	6.9	15.7	10.5	5.4
2003-04	16.3	8.7	5.0	16.2	10.3	7.3	13.2	10.9	6.2
2005-06	14.7	9.0	5.6	16.1	9.7	7.9	13.6	10.5	7.1
Very Difficult									
1999-00	14.8	5.9	3.4	16.2	6.8	3.6	27.2	9.1	4.4
2001-02	20.8	6.5	2.7	20.6	6.3	2.7	30.9	8.2	3.5
2003-04	23.7	12.8	6.1	23.6	12.1	4.9	35.7	14.4	4.8
2005-06	26.0	10.1	5.1	24.6	10.1	6.7	34.1	12.9	6.6
Don't Know									
1999-00	30.8	16.0	7.4	28.2	14.3	6.8	32.9	21.3	11.3
2001-02	30.9	18.4	11.3	29.2	15.1	9.8	33.5	19.3	13.6
2003-04	29.4	21.9	10.9	27.8	20.1	9.7	31.7	24.7	14.5
2005-06	30.0	22.7	13.0	28.8	19.9	9.9	32.7	24.0	15.5

²⁸ HS 68-70, MS 57-59: "How difficult is it for students in your grade to get the following substances if they really want them... alcohol, cigarettes, marijuana."

TABLE 33
Perceived Difficulty in Obtaining Inhalants, Methamphetamines, and Ecstasy, since 1999²⁹

Difficulty ratings	Inhalant s	Methamphetamines		Ecstasy		
	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)
Very Easy						
1999-00	20.3	12.4	19.7	—	—	—
2001-02	17.4	12.9	18.4	5.2	15.6	24.5
2003-04	12.3	11.2	17.6	5.7	11.7	18.2
2005-06	14.8	11.9	16.3	6.0	11.7	17.1
Fairly Easy						
1999-00	8.4	11.7	19.6	—	—	—
2001-02	7.9	12.3	18.6	5.6	14.6	23.4
2003-04	8.9	9.6	16.9	6.1	10.1	18.5
2005-06	7.5	11.1	15.3	5.1	10.6	15.6
Fairly Difficult						
1999-00	10.4	16.8	14.3	—	—	—
2001-02	11.0	18.4	15.4	13.1	17.1	13.0
2003-04	8.9	9.6	16.9	6.1	10.1	18.5
2005-06	11.4	15.8	16.3	10.8	15.0	15.3
Very Difficult						
1999-00	24.9	17.1	9.2	—	—	—
2001-02	28.7	17.3	8.7	35.5	17.4	6.7
2003-04	34.3	22.4	10.7	39.5	23.0	11.6
2005-06	31.8	20.5	12.6	39.0	22.8	13.8
Don't Know						
1999-00	36.0	42.0	37.2	—	—	—
2001-02	35.0	39.0	38.9	40.6	35.3	32.4
2003-04	33.1	42.5	38.2	36.9	40.6	36.4
2005-06	34.5	40.6	39.5	39.1	39.9	38.2

²⁹ HS 70-71, MS 60-61: "How difficult is it for students in your grade to get any of the following substances if they really wanted them... inhalants, methamphetamine, and ecstasy."

TABLE 34
Perceptions of Where Most Student Alcohol Users Get Alcohol, since 2003³⁰

Source	Grade 7		Grade 9		Grade 11	
	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
Home	22.2	21.0	30.9	30.8	40.9	38.9
Adults at Friend's Homes	13.6	12.1	20.3	19.9	30.4	26.9
School	11.9	10.7	12.6	14.6	10.0	13.5
Parties/social events	30.5	26.0	47.5	47.4	66.6	62.3
Friends or other teen	27.7	24.0	40.2	40.4	52.0	52.5
Get Adults to Buy	8.2	9.1	21.4	20.5	36.0	34.9
Buy themselves at store	6.9	6.9	13.9	12.8	21.9	23.2
Bars, clubs, or gambling casinos	—	3.6	—	4.6	—	6.1
Other	9.8	10.9	12.6	14.2	14.5	15.9
Don't know	43.7	46.9	30.3	29.9	14.7	18.2

TABLE 35
Been Offered, Sold or Given a Drug at School, Past 12 Months, since 1999³¹

Number of Times	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)
One time	7.9	4.9	6.9	5.7	12.8	12.0	10.5	11.7	13.6	13.7	10.8	12.2
Two or three	3.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	9.9	10.6	7.9	9.1	14.5	12.0	12.7	12.0
Four or more	3.3	1.5	2.0	3.0	8.6	7.0	5.8	8.2	15.5	16.1	12.3	13.8
Total	15.1	9.1	12.0	11.6	31.2	29.6	24.2	29.0	43.6	41.7	35.7	38.0

TABLE 36
Sold Drugs, Past 12 Months, Total Sample & Drug Users, since 1999³²

	Grade 7				Grade 9				Grade 11			
	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)	1999- 00 (%)	2001- 02 (%)	2003- 04 (%)	2005- 06 (%)
Drug Users (Ever)	—	—	—	—	3.1	22.2	22.9	28.9	34.9	27.5	29.0	26.7
Total Sample	—	9.1	4.0	3.8	7.5	7.6	7.1	8.4	11.8	12.7	14.4	12.3
1 time	—	4.9	1.9	1.5	—	3.7	2.6	3.3	—	4.0	4.6	3.2
2 or 3 times	—	2.8	0.9	0.8	—	2.0	2.4	2.4	—	2.8	4.1	3.7
4 or more times	—	1.5	1.2	1.5	—	1.9	2.1	2.7	—	5.8	5.7	5.4

³⁰ Wording changed in 1999 from "Been involved in selling drugs" to "Sold drugs to someone."

³⁰ HS 73, MS 62: "How do most kids at your school who drink alcohol usually get it?"

³¹ HS 105, MS 88: "During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you... been offered, sold, or given an illegal drug?"

³² HS 104, MS 87: "During the past 12 months, how many times have you sold drugs to someone?"

TABLE 37
Student Estimation that Fifty Percent or More of Peers Were AOD Users³³

	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11		
	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
Smoked cigarettes at least once a month	13.1	10.7	11.5	36.8	35.1	29.2	51.9	46.6	36.8
Ever tried marijuana	13.6	12.3	13.9	47.8	45.3	45.4	67.9	66.4	63.2
Drink alcohol at least once a month	15.6	14.5	14.5	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 38
Perception of Friends' Disapproval for Using, 2003³⁴

Disapproval ratings	Cigarettes			Alcohol			Marijuana		
	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)	Grade 7 (%)	Grade 9 (%)	Grade 11 (%)
A Lot									
2003-04	59.8	49.0	49.1	55.4	36.1	26.4	63.9	50.2	40.2
2005-06	63.9	51.1	47.4	58.4	37.4	25.1	69.9	53.5	45.0
Some									
2003-04	15.0	22.1	21.9	16.7	22.9	21.8	9.8	17.8	20.1
2005-06	14.0	21.5	24.3	16.8	23.6	21.3	9.7	18.9	18.5
Not Much									
2003-04	7.9	12.1	14.9	9.9	18.4	23.9	7.7	11.1	17.4
2005-06	7.7	12.8	14.9	9.4	18.1	25.9	5.9	11.7	17.9
Not at All									
2003-04	17.3	16.8	14.1	18.1	22.6	28.0	18.6	20.9	22.3
2005-06	14.4	14.6	13.4	15.4	20.9	27.6	14.5	15.8	18.6

TABLE 39
Likelihood Students Will Find Help at School for Stopping AOD Use, since 1999³⁵

Likelihood	Grade 9				Grade 11			
	1999-00 (%)	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)	1999-00 (%)	2001-02 (%)	2003-04 (%)	2005-06 (%)
Very likely	14.0	20.1	18.3	17.2	13.8	12.6	15.8	16.5
Likely	26.3	18.7	19.8	16.7	23.6	20.7	21.1	18.4
Not likely	34.1	44.7	38.9	40.5	42.4	53.0	48.8	45.8
Don't know	25.6	16.5	23.0	25.5	20.2	13.7	14.2	19.3

³³ HS 77-78, MS 66-68: "About what percent of students in your grade at your school have done the following..."

³⁴ HS 74-76, MS 63-65: "How much would your friends disapprove of you for using..."

³⁵ HS 85: "In your opinion, how likely is it that a student would find help at your school from a counselor, teacher or other adult to stop or reduce using alcohol or other drugs?"